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Mahangu Marketing Agreement: 2025

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NB: This marketing agreement shall be phased out once the nab grain marketing regulation is approved for implementation

Resolution NAB Board: 3-2020/P11/18

AGREEMENT

Regarding mahangu marketing mechanism and reference price formula for the 2025 season

made and entered into by the

Namibian National Farmers Union (NNFU) herein represented by its president Mr. Adolf Muremi

and the

Namibia Grain Processors Association (NGPA) herein represented by its chairperson Mr. Gabriel Badenhorst



NB: This marketing agreement shall be phased out once the nab grain marketing regulation is approved for implementation

Resolution NAB Board: 3-2020/P11/18

1. OVERALL PRINCIPLES

This Agreement is made between organised mahangu (pearl millet) producers and organised mahangu millers to safeguard an orderly marketing environment in order to stimulate additional production and marketing of mahangu.

2. MARKETING PRINCIPLES

- 2.1. During the main mahangu harvesting period no import permits for mahangu will be issued by the Namibian Agronomic Board.
- 2.2. This period shall commence on the 1st of June every year, depending on local availability and shall last until such time when all the locally produced marketable mahangu grain has been taken up by millers and the National Strategic Food Reserves (NSFR) silos, normally during October of every year.
- 2.3. If GRN announces drought emergency, import permits for mahangu during the mahangu marketing period may be issued by the Namibian Agronomic Board.
- 2.4. Only clean first and second-grade mahangu, harvested during this period every year, shall fall under this Agreement. Old or feed grade mahangu may be sold to a willing buyer at a mutually agreed price.

3. PRICE PRINCIPLES

- 3.1. There shall be a floor price applicable to mahangu marketed under this agreement.
- 3.2. This floor price is based on an agreed formula (basket of inputs) of commercial production costs as per the attached ANNEXURE A that is monitored and adjusted by the NAB annually on 1st October with an inflation factor based on the increase (decrease) of costs of these agreed inputs during the past 12 months.
- 3.3. For mahangu sold during 2025, subject to (2) above, the Mill Door Floor Price will be N\$7,202.75 per ton or N\$7.20 per kg or N\$360.14 per 50kg bag, excluding the producer levy of 1.4% (N\$100.84 per ton) See Annexure A.
- 3.4 The <u>Farm gate/ Collection Center Floor Price</u> will be N\$6,910.31 per ton or N\$6.91 per kg or N\$345.52 per 50kg bag, excluding the producer levy 1.4% (N\$100.84 per ton) See Annexure A.
- 3.5. For second-grade mahangu, 6% of the floor price may be deducted, and 12% for third-grade.
- 3.6. This floor price shall be a mill door, ADCs, collection centres and silo door price, i.e. the producer has to pay for the cost of transport to these respective doors. Where the purchaser provides such transport, an appropriate deduction from the floor price may be agreed on.
- 3.7. The above, being the floor prices, only constitutes the minimum to be paid. A miller may offer a producer more to secure a supply of mahangu.
- 3.8. The marketing of the mahangu grain must be executed or implemented within the parameters of this signed agreement.



Mahangu Marketing Agreement: 2025

NB: This marketing agreement shall be phased out once the nab grain marketing regulation is approved for implementation

Resolution NAB Board: 3-2020/P11/18

4. NAB Statutory Levies

- 4.1. Levies are calculated and administered as follows:
 - 4.1.1. The **producer levy** of 1,4% (domestic) on the respective floor price of the year (**N\$7,202.75/ton** for the 2025 season) will be calculated throughout the year.
 - 4.1.2. The processors' levy of 1.4%:
 - 4.1.2.1. On domestic purchases, calculated on the floor price of N\$7,202.75/ton;
 - 4.1.2.2. <u>On imported mahangu</u>, the calculation is based on the floor price plus <u>official transport</u> to the respective mill, (unless otherwise proven by the processor).

5. PRODUCER PRINCIPLES

- 5.1. Producers must register with the NAB not later than May each year of hectares planted and tonnage estimated to be harvested and marketed as from 01 June each year.
- 5.2. The producer must:
 - Deliver with minimum impurities and with no insects as per the existing mahangu grading regulations (as stipulated in the regulations relating to Grading Standards for Whole and Decorticated Pearl Millet No 89 of 2000).
 - Deliver the current year's yield harvested after 01 June.
 - · Not expect millers to accept feed grade grains.
 - 5.3. Use standard 50 kg bags of good condition and free from holes (as stipulated in the regulations relating to Grading & Classification of Maize No 71 of 1994).

6. PROCESSOR PRINCIPLES

- 6.1. Millers agree to fully disclose to the NAB, before the closed-border period, all volumes of mahangu in their possession.
- 6.2. Millers agree to purchase at least their fair share of the total domestic surplus mahangu harvest offered to them at the agreed mahangu floor price.
- 6.3. Mahangu purchased from producers shall be paid on delivery or within 14 days after delivery, as it may be agreed by both two parties.
- 6.4. Where producers deliver mahangu in bags, millers are obliged to:
 - 6.4.1. Accept standard 50 kg bags of good condition and free from holes (as stipulated in the regulations relating to Grading & Classification of Maize No 71 of 1994).
 - 6.4.2. Or pay producers for the standard 50 kg as specified above (6.4.1) if the millers wish to keep (or give other bags instead).
 - 6.4.3. Secondhand bags will be valued at 40% of new bag prices.
- 6.5. All domestic producer levies shall be deducted from the producer by the miller and paid over to the NAB.
- 6.6. If a miller store mahangu with the purpose to mill throughout the main harvesting period and refuses to buy available mahangu offered to be sold at the price as per the agreement, then such miller will not get an import permit in the subsequent year.



NB: This marketing agreement shall be phased out once the nab grain marketing regulation is approved for implementation

Resolution NAB Board: 3-2020/P11/18

- 6.7. It is illegal for a miller to purchase illegally imported grain or grain from individuals who did not register with the NAB.
- 6.8. Millers, in their dealings with producers or other millers, shall at all times work within the provisions of the Competition Act (2004).

7. NAB RESPONSIBILITIES

- 7.1. The inputs costs will be calculated at the beginning of each planting season (1st October)
- 7.2. The NAB will only issue import permits to registered millers i.e. not to traders or farmers
- 7.3. No imports/exports may take place without a valid NAB import/export permit.
- 7.4. The content of this agreement will apply on condition that the NAB endorse and manage this marketing mechanism by way of:
 - 7.4.1. Its regulatory powers (i.e. by not issuing import permits for mahangu until the said mahangu has been marketed also subjected to point 2.3)
 - 7.4.2. Honouring and upholding all mahangu raw material and finished product control measures without any relaxation.
 - 7.4.3. Instituting and maintaining effective border control measures;
 - 7.4.4. Treating adherence to the content of this Agreement as part of the milling licence conditions. Effectively ensuring full compliance of all millers and milling licence conditions and exercising its powers in terms of breach of these conditions.

8. AMENDMENTS TO THIS AGREEMENT

- 8.1. If, in a specific region, organised agriculture and the millers jointly propose to make specific changes to this Agreement for a win-win situation in that region, without harming other regions, this shall be possible, subject to the concurrence of the three (3) signatories to this Agreement.
- 8.2. This agreement (in terms of principles and formulas not in terms of the absolute value of N\$) continues indefinitely until either party gives notice to renegotiate this agreement, but this has to be at least 2 months before the mahangu planting season in any given year (end of October unless otherwise agreed by two (2) signatories of this agreement).

	Thus agreed and signed:
Mr. Adolf Muremi, President: NNFU	Mr.Gabriel Badenhorst, Chairperson: NGPA
at	at Windhoeli.
on, 2025.	on 23 1999, 2025

NAB Representative (As witness)

				A	ANNEXURE A	JRE A	-									
MAHANGU FINAL FLOOR PRICE FOR 2025 MARKETING SEASON	IGU	FINAL	- FLO	OR PF	SICE F	OR 2	025 M	ARKE	LINGS	SEAS(NO				\$N 3	% 1
	Ba	ased or	mahang	n comm	ercial pr	duction	cost for	sed on mahangu commercial production cost for October 2024	2024			L			inU	inU
VARIABLES			Oct. 2014	Oct. 2015	Oct. 2016	Oct. 2017	Oct. 2018	Oct. 2019	Oct. 2020	Oct. 2021	Oct. 2022	Oct. 2023	Oct. 2024		per	ber
			PRICE/UNIT	PRICE/UNIT	PRICE/UNIT	Į	Į.		PRICE/UNIT	PRICE/UNIT	PRICE/UNIT	PRICE/UNIT (NS)	PRICE/UNIT (N\$)		noisein	noitein
SEUS	TINO	UNITS/ha	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)		PRICE/UNIT (N\$)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)		0	COST/ha (N\$)	PΛ	εV
	2 Kg	m	9.00	17.50	20.50	20.50	20.50	20.50	20.50	20.50	26.80	26.80	26.80	NS 80.40	0.00	%0
Sub - Total:													Ī	N\$ 80.40		
FERTILIZER																
2:3:2 (37) ZN + 5 (at AGRA Ltd, Grootfontein)	50 kg	2.85	415.00	632.60	581.07	517.31	652.80	490.99	504.50	830.00	1,195.52	813.71	839.50	NS 2392 58	25.79	3%
Sub - Total:																
EQUIPMENT			H. S. S. S. S.							200						
Disc, diesel, maintenance, depreciation	liter	12.51	25.95	25.95	30.00	30.00	30.00	25.28	25.28	25.38	32.00	34 56	37.45	Nic 200 62	19.0	210/
Chisel-diesel, maintenance, depreciation	liter	20.67	25.95	25.95	30.00	30.00	30.00	25.28	25.28	25.38	32.00	34 56			18.6	31%
Sub - Total:															pagrae	meeting
LABOUR															2010 00 000	التحدينا
Average Inflation			5.04	3.93	7.13	5.14	4.56	3.18	2.34	4.04	6.37	5.77	4 97		_	
Weeding	man-day	13.11	40.00	50.00	90.09	60.00	00:09	60.00	00:09	60.00	75.00	75.00		NS 1 048 BO	5.00	%L
Bird scaring	man-day	6	40.07	20.00	00:09	00:09	00:09	00:09	00.09	00:09	75.00	75.00	80.00		200	7%
Harvesting	man-day	7	40.00	50.00	60.00	60.00	90.00	60.00	00:09	60.00	75.00	75.00			5.00	7%
Planting/Fertilisation	man-day	5	20.61	25.95	00.09	00.09	00.09	00'09	00:09	00.09	75.00	75.00	80.00	NS 400,00	5.00	2%
Threshing / Precleaning	man-day	4.56	40.00	50.00	90.00	00.09	00.00	60.00	00.09	90.09	75.00	75.00			5.00	1%
ransport cost to mill or silo door	pags	20.00	20.23	21.03	22.52	23.68	24.76	25.55	26.15	26.61	27.84	28.21	29.24	NS 584.88	1.03	4%
Sub-Total:		1											_			
Cost of producing mahangu per ha under rain-fed			3,822.11	4,824.89	5,233.15	5,063.39	5,427.58	4,836.15	5,154.55	6,114.15	8,006.50					
Communal farmer's interest (prime rate determined/charged by the bank which is 11.5%, October 2024 as per the Bank of Namibia)	%	0.115														
otal cost of producing mahangu per ha under rain-fed													-	N\$ 7,202.75		
floor price (as determined based on previous year's production cost)			3,475.00	4,386.00	5,397.99	5,222.89	5,608.86	4,988.50	5,327.00	6,333.00	8,318.75		-	N\$ 7,202.75	-1,116.01	-13%
Rebate to the producers for 2025 marketing season (As agreed by parties)															Price/kg	Price/50kg bag
A. MILL DOOR FLOOR PRICE at the agreed yield of 1 too/he, the resultant Mill. Door floor price per ton for the 2025 marketing season to be paid to the producer is: (Excluding the NAB Producer lawy learn Mills to beyond be invoiced by the NAB for the NS 100.46/f fon (1.4%) Producer Lawy	ton (1.4%) P	loor price per roducer Levy	ton for the 2025	marketing seas	on to be paid t	o the producer	s: (Excluding th	ne NAB Producer	N\$ 7,	7,202.75	rice to be commi on for 2025 seaso	Price to be communicated to farmers as the Mill Door Floor Price per Ton for 2025 season	s as the Mill Doo	Floor Price per	7.20	360.14
B. MILL DOOR PLOOR PRICE: At the agreed yield of 1 ton/ha, the resultant Mill- Door floor price per ton for 2025 marketing season (including NAB Producer levy of NS 100.84/ton)	Mill- Door f	loor price per	ton for 2025 mai	keting season	including NAB	Producer levy of	N\$ 100.84/tor	11	N\$ 7,	7,303.58					7.30	365.18
C. FARM GATE/ COLLECTION CENTER FLOOR PRICE: The farm-gate transport cost of N\$584.88 is shared between the millers and producers on 50/50 basis. Therefore the Collection Center Floor Price is inclusive of the NAB levy of N\$500.84/too) and less transport cost share of N\$292.44 per ton, for 2025 marketing season	port cost of are of N\$29;	N\$584.88 is sh 2.44 per ton, fe	ared between th or 2025 marketin	e millers and pr g season	oducers on 50/	50 basis. Theref	ore the Collect	ion Center Floor	N\$ 7,	7,011.14					7.01	350.56
D. FARM GATE COLLECTION CENTER FLOOR PRICE: The farm-gate transport cost of MSS64.34 is shared between the millers and producers on SO/SO basis. Therefore the Collection Center Floor Price is last to Made Producer rey of MSD0.84/pos) and less transport cost share of MSD0.12 per ton for 2025 marketing season; Millers or buyers will be involved by IAAR for the NSIOO.84 / You LASS produces tery (A-Co)	port cost of ihare of N\$2	N\$564.24 is sh 82.12 per ton (ared between th or 2025 marketi	ie millers and pi ng season: Mill	roducers on 50/ ers or buyers w	50 basis. Therei	fore the Collect y NAB for the f	tion Center Floor V\$100.84/ ton	N\$ 6,	6,910.31	rice to be commu	Price to be communicated to farmers as the Farm Gate Floor Price per Ton for 2025 season	s as the Farm Ga	e Floor Price per	6.91	345.52
NAB Producer Levy already deducted from producer's prices above, and to be paid over to NAB by the miller:	1.4%	0.014												N\$ 100.84		
Charged Transmost and E0/50 on Fram Cate Bridge														l		



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